

The Father and The Son

- A New Testament Review -

*Compiled January 2017 by Rachel Cory-Kuehl
Scripture from the NKJV unless otherwise noted*

In this review I have listed those references which mention God the Father and His Son. Some 27 years ago, I began to question the doctrine of God as a Trinity of three co-equal, co-eternal divine beings or persons. If God is three divine beings who have always existed, then there IS no “Father” who gave His begotten Son.

I decided that I would slowly read through the New Testament, making note of any verse which spoke to this question. (Back then I wasn’t very good with a computer, and I had no fast tools to quickly pull up and transfer verses to lists on a computer screen.) I set three legal pads on the table. On the first I would note any verse which suggested that our God is one being only. On the second I would note any verse which suggested our God is one divine being who beget a son. On the third pad I would note any verse which suggested that our God is a Trinity of three divine beings.

By the time I read to the end of Revelation, the weight of the evidence was clear. The pad for verses supporting a Trinity had verses written out on a couple of pages. The note pad for one being only, had verses listed on a few legal size pages, single side. The third legal pad - the one for verses supporting one divine being who literally beget a son, was filled - as were the pages of three more legal pads.

My purpose here - in providing 20 pages of printed verses, is to allow you to repeat my study. I felt that perhaps you - reading through the verses, one after another, would come to a better understanding of the view held by the different Gospel writers, concerning God and His Son. As you read through the verses, ask yourself whether the writers believed that the Holy Spirit is a third divine being (or person) - in addition to (1) God the Father and (2) Jesus Christ His only begotten Son. Did they believe that our God is a Trinity of three?

Writings by the earliest disciples are listed first, followed by writings from Paul the Apostle. A separate section highlights the greetings and benedictions, because Paul’s standard greeting “from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ”, gives strong support to my belief that God is the Father, and the Father is God - ONE divine being who is “above all and through all and in you all”. Jesus the Christ is the Father’s only begotten Son.

Yes. I will compile a separate list of those verses which speak of the Holy Spirit.

1. Who does Jesus say “sent” Him?
Answer: His Father (17 verses)

2. Whose will is supreme - according to Jesus?
Answer: Our Father in Heaven

3. To Whom does Jesus pray?
Answer: To His Father (19 verses)

How many verses mention prayer to the Holy Spirit?
Answer: 0 verses

4. Who directed Jesus - concerning His teachings and His actions?
Answer: His God and Father

5. Who gave Jesus power to heal, and to raise the dead?
Answer: His God and Father

6. Who gave Jesus authority to judge and to execute judgment?
Answer: His God and Father.

7. According to New Testament writers, who is “the God” of Jesus Christ?
Answer: His Father (10 verses)

8. Who raised Jesus from death?
Answer: His God and Father (14 verses)

9. Did Jesus claim to be equal with His Father?
Answer: No! (3 verses)

10. How many verses speak of giving thanks to the Father? *Answer: 5 verses*
How many verses speak of giving thanks to the Holy Spirit? *Answer: 0 verses*

11. How many verses speak of giving glory to the Father? *Answer: 10 verses*
How many speak of giving glory to the Son? *Answer: 12 verses*
How many speak of giving glory to the Holy Spirit? *Answer: 0 verses*

12. Whom did Jesus seek to honor and glorify? *Answer: His Father*
Who glorified Christ? *Answer: His Father*

13. To whom will Jesus give the Kingdom He has won?
Answer: To His God and Father.

WRITINGS BY THE FIRST DISCIPLES

Matthew 1:18 "Now the birth of Jesus Christ was as follows: After His mother Mary was betrothed to Joseph, before they came together, she was found with child of the Holy Spirit." (Lk 1:35)

Matthew 1:20 "But while he thought about these things, behold, an angel of the Lord appeared to him in a dream, saying, "Joseph, son of David, do not be afraid to take to you Mary your wife, for that which is conceived in her is of the Holy Spirit."

Jesus' was conceived in Mary by the Holy Spirit. Does this make the Holy Spirit - Jesus' "father"? "God is spirit," Jesus said. "The true worshipers will worship the Father in spirit and in truth, for the Father is seeking such to worship Him" (John 4:23-25).

The writer of Hebrews gives us a clue concerning the conception.

Hebrews 1:5-6 "For to which of the angels did He ever say: 'You are My Son, Today I have begotten You'? And again: 'I will be to Him a Father, And He shall be to Me a Son'? But when He again brings the firstborn into the world, He says: 'Let all the angels of God worship Him.'"

I used to wonder if Jesus conceived Himself. The writer of Hebrews says the Father brought His Son into our world. The Spirit by which Mary conceived, was therefore the Spirit OF God the Father. Jesus' Father assisted His Son (who already existed in the heavenly realm) to incarnate into human flesh and nature.

John calls Jesus "the Son of the Father". Jesus is NOT the Son of another "third" divine being.

John 1:14 "And the Word became flesh and dwelt among us, and we beheld His glory, the glory as of the only begotten of the Father, full of grace and truth."

2 John 1:3 "Grace, mercy, and peace will be with you from God the Father and from the Lord Jesus Christ, the Son of the Father, in truth and love."

Matthew 3:16-17 "Then Jesus, when He had been baptized, came up immediately from the water; and behold, the heavens were opened to Him, and He saw the Spirit of God descending like a dove and alighting upon Him. And suddenly a voice came from heaven, saying, "This is My beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased." (Parallel: Mark 1:10)

God the Father anointed His Son with His Spirit. The Father poured His Spirit upon His Son in the form of a dove. "God the Father has set His seal on Him" (John 6:27). Anointing was done with olive oil. Only kings and priests were anointed. Christ would become both king and priest.

Matthew 6:9-13 "In this manner, therefore, pray: Our Father in heaven, Hallowed be Your name. 10 Your kingdom come. Your will be done on earth as it is in heaven. . . . 12 And forgive us our debts, As we forgive our debtors. . . . For Yours is the kingdom and the power and the glory forever. Amen."

The "kingdom" is the Father's, and His will is supreme in heaven and on earth.

Matthew 10:32-33 "Therefore whoever confesses Me before men, him I will also confess before My Father who is in heaven. But whoever denies Me before men, him I will also deny before My Father who is in heaven."

The Father is "in heaven", but He "sees" into the secret places. He was "with" Christ, and dwelt "in" Christ. He draws men to Christ, and His spirit lives "in" our hearts.

Matthew 11:27 "All things have been delivered to Me by My Father, and no one knows the Son except the Father. Nor does anyone know the Father except the Son, and the one to whom the Son wills to reveal Him." (Parallel: Luke 10:22)

If the Holy Spirit is a third divine person, He would also "know" the Father, and He would "know" the Son.

Matthew 16:27 "For the Son of Man will come in the glory of His Father with His angels, and then He will reward each according to his works." (Parallel: Mark 8:38)

Matthew 23:9 "Do not call anyone on earth your father; for One is your Father, He who is in heaven."

Matthew 24:36 "But of that day and hour no one knows, not even the angels of heaven, but My Father only."

If the Holy Spirit is a third divine person, He would also "know".

Matthew 26:39 "He went a little farther and fell on His face, and prayed, saying, 'O My Father, if it is possible, let this cup pass from Me; nevertheless, not as I will, but as You will.'"

Never is prayer addressed to any being or person other than "My Father".

Matthew 26:42 "Again, a second time, He went away and prayed, saying, 'O My Father, if this cup cannot pass away from Me unless I drink it, Your will be done.'"

Mark 8:38 “For whoever is ashamed of Me and My words in this adulterous and sinful generation, of him the Son of Man also will be ashamed when He comes in the glory of His Father with the holy angels.”

Mark 13:32 “But of that day and hour no one knows, not even the angels in heaven, nor the Son, but **only the Father.**” (Parallel: Matthew 24:36)

Luke 10:22 “All things have been **delivered to Me by My Father**, and no one knows who the Son is except the Father, and who the Father is except the Son, and the one to whom the Son wills to reveal Him.”

Luke 22:28-30 “But you are those who have continued with Me in My trials. And I bestow upon you **a kingdom**, just as **My Father bestowed one upon Me**, that you may eat and drink at My table in My kingdom, and sit on thrones judging the twelve tribes of Israel.”

Luke 22:42 “Father, if it is Your will, take this cup away from Me; nevertheless not My will, but Yours, be done.”

Luke 23:46 “And when Jesus had cried out with a loud voice, He said, ‘Father, ‘into Your hands I commit My spirit.’ Having said this, He breathed His last.”

Jesus’ last words were addressed to His Father.

Luke 24:49 “Behold, I send **the Promise of My Father** upon you; but tarry in the city of Jerusalem until you are endued with power from on high.”

The “Promise of the Father” is the Spirit of His Son - with us and in us (Gal. 4:6). This is the promise the Father made to His Son - that He would glorify His Son with the glory He once shared with His Father (“before the world was” - John 17:5). John the Baptist said of Christ, “He will baptize you with the Spirit and fire” (Matt. 3:11, Mk 1:8, Lk 3:16). The Spirit of God our Father was poured into His Son. His Son then pours this Spirit into us. We then, become channels for this Spirit. Jesus said, “He who believes in Me, . . . out of his heart will flow rivers of living water. This He said of the Spirit” (John 7:38-39).

John 1:14 “And the Word became flesh and dwelt among us, and we beheld His glory, the glory as of **the only begotten of the Father**, full of grace and truth.”

John 1:18 “No one has seen God at any time. The only begotten Son, who is in the bosom of the Father, He has declared Him.”

Wording difference between the NET, NRS, NIV and the KJV and NKJV.

John 3:17 “For God did not send His Son into the world to condemn the world, but that the world through Him might be saved.”

John 3:35 “The Father loves the Son, and has given all things into His hand.”

John 5:17 “But Jesus answered them, ‘My Father has been working until now, and I have been working.’”

Why no mention that another divine person has also been working?

John 5:18 “Therefore the Jews sought all the more to kill Him, because He not only broke the Sabbath, but also said that God was His Father, making Himself equal with God.”

Note: This was a false charge. Jesus said clearly, “My Father is greater than I” (John 14:28). Neither did He break the Sabbath. It was lawful to heal on the Sabbath. The “Lord of the Sabbath” decides what is lawful to perform on His day”.

John 13:16 “Most assuredly, I say to you, a servant is not greater than his master; nor is he who is sent greater than he who sent him.”

Jesus was “sent” by God His Father, therefore Jesus is not greater than His Father.

John 5:19-21 “Then Jesus answered and said to them, ‘Most assuredly, I say to you, the Son can do nothing of Himself, but what He sees the Father do; for whatever He does, the Son also does in like manner. For the Father loves the Son, and shows Him all things that He Himself does; and He will show Him greater works than these, that you may marvel. For as the Father raises the dead and gives life to them, even so the Son gives life to whom He will.’”

Do you see another divine person mentioned in this passage - one other than the Father and the Son? I don't.

John 5:22-23 “For the Father judges no one, but has committed all judgment to the Son, that all should honor the Son just as they honor the Father. He who does not honor the Son does not honor the Father who sent Him.”

Why no mention of honor for the Holy Spirit also?

John 5:26-27 “For as the Father has life in Himself, so He has granted the Son to have life in Himself, and has given Him authority to execute judgment also, because He is the Son of Man.”

John 5:30 "I can of Myself do nothing. As I hear, I judge; and My judgment is righteous, because I do not seek My own will but the will of the Father who sent Me."

Note: For this verse, only the KJV and NKJV say "the Father who sent Me". All the rest say, either "Him who sent Me", or "the One who sent Me".

John 5:36 "But I have a greater witness than John's; for the works which the Father has given Me to finish -- the very works that I do-- bear witness of Me, that the Father has sent Me."

How many times did Jesus say that His Father had sent Him? Answer: Seventeen times - all recorded by John (Jn 5:23, 5:30, 5:36, 5:37, 6:39, 6:44, 6:57, 8:16, 8:18, 8:29, 8:42, 10:36, 12:49, 17:21, 17:25, 20:21).

John later wrote, "And we have seen and testify that the Father has sent the Son as Savior of the world" (1John 4:14). One wonders why only John seems to "get" this.

John 5:37 "And the Father Himself, who sent Me, has testified of Me. You have neither heard His voice at any time, nor seen His form."

Question: Was the "voice" that came from heaven at the baptism, not "heard" by those who saw the dove descending? (Matthew 3:16-17)

John 6:27 "Do not labor for the food which perishes, but for the food which endures to everlasting life, which the Son of Man will give you, because God the Father has set His seal on Him."

"God anointed Jesus of Nazareth with the Holy Spirit and with power" (Acts 10:38). The dove was a symbol of that anointing (manifest for the benefit of those watching). God the Father sealed His Son - with His Spirit.

The Holy Spirit is the seal or pledge of God (1Cor. 1:22). Paul told believers, "You were sealed with the Holy Spirit of promise" (Ephesians 1:13). You were sealed by God, with His Spirit (Eph. 4:30).

John 6:32 "Then Jesus said to them, 'Most assuredly, I say to you, Moses did not give you the bread from heaven, but My Father gives you the true bread from heaven.'"

The "True Bread" is Christ Jesus.

John 6:37 "All that the Father gives Me will come to Me, and the one who comes to Me I will by no means cast out."

John 6:44 "No one can come to Me unless the Father who sent Me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day."

*The Father draws men to Christ - who is the only way to the Father.
Father and Son work together.
I do not see another divine being mentioned in this salvation dynamic.*

John 6:45 "It is written in the prophets, 'And they shall all be taught by God.' Therefore everyone who has heard and learned from the Father comes to Me."

John 6:46 "Not that anyone has seen the Father, except He who is from God; He has seen the Father."

John 6:57 "As the living Father sent Me, and I live because of the Father, so he who feeds on Me [the Bread] will live because of Me."

John 6:65 "And He said, 'Therefore I have said to you that no one can come to Me unless it has been granted to him by My Father.'"

*No one can come to Christ unless drawn and enabled **by** the Father.
And no one come to the Father except **through** Christ.
No mention of another divine person in this salvation process.*

John 8:16 "And yet if I do judge, My judgment is true; for I am not alone, but I am with the Father who sent Me."

If the Father was "with" Jesus and "in" Jesus, then the omnipresent Spirit is that of God our Father. That Spirit was not another divine being or person.

John 8:19 ". . . If you had known Me, you would have known My Father also."

John 8:28-29 "Then Jesus said to them, 'When you lift up the Son of Man, then you will know that I am He, and that I do nothing of Myself; but as My Father taught Me, I speak these things. And He who sent Me is with Me. The Father has not left Me alone, for I always do those things that please Him."

John 8:42 "Jesus said to them, 'If God were your Father, you would love Me, for I proceeded forth and came from God; nor have I come of Myself, but He sent Me.'"

John 8:49 "Jesus answered, 'I do not have a demon; but I honor My Father, and you dishonor Me."

John 8:54 "Jesus answered, 'If I honor Myself, My honor is nothing. It is My Father who honors Me, of whom you say that He is your God."

Is the Holy Spirit ever specifically honored? Answer: No.

John 10:14-15 "I am the good shepherd; and I know My sheep, and am known by My own. As the Father knows Me, even so I know the Father; and I lay down My life for the sheep."

John 10:17 "For this reason the Father loves me, because I lay down my life in order to take it up again." (NRS)

John 10:18 "No one takes it away from me, but I lay it down of my own free will. I have the authority to lay it down, and I have the authority to take it back again. This commandment I received from my Father." (NET)

John 10:25 "Jesus answered them, 'I told you, and you do not believe. The works that I do in My Father's name, they bear witness of Me.'"

John 10:29 "My Father, who has given them to Me, is greater than all; and no one is able to snatch them out of My Father's hand."

John 10:30 "I and My Father are one."

No third divine being is mentioned.

John 10:36-38 "do you say of Him whom the Father sanctified and sent into the world, 'You are blaspheming,' because I said, 'I am the Son of God? If I do not do the works of My Father, do not believe Me; but if I do, though you do not believe Me, believe the works, that you may know and believe that the Father is in Me, and I in Him."

John 11:41 "Then they took away the stone from the place where the dead man was lying. And Jesus lifted up His eyes and said, 'Father, I thank You that You have heard Me.'"

John 12:26 "If anyone serves Me, let him follow Me; and where I am, there My servant will be also. If anyone serves Me, him My Father will honor."

John 12:27-28 "Now my soul is troubled. And what should I say -- 'Father, save me from this hour? No, it is for this reason that I have come to this hour.' "Father, glorify your name." Then a voice came from heaven, 'I have glorified it, and I will glorify it again.'" (NRS)

John 12:45 "And he who sees Me sees Him who sent Me."

John 12:49 “For I have not spoken on My own authority; but the Father who sent Me gave Me a command, what I should say and what I should speak.”

John 12:50 “And I know that His command is everlasting life. Therefore, whatever I speak, just as the Father has told Me, so I speak.”

John 13:1 “. . . Jesus knew that his hour had come to depart from this world and go to the Father.”

John 13:3 “Jesus, knowing that the Father had given all things into His hands, and that He had come from God and was going to God,”

John 14:2 “In my Father's house there are many dwelling places. If it were not so, would I have told you that I go to prepare a place for you?” (NRS)

John 14:6 “Jesus said to him, ‘I am the way, the truth, and the life. No one comes to the Father except through Me.’”

John 14:7 “If you had known Me, you would have known My Father also; and from now on you know Him and have seen Him.”

John 14:9 “Jesus said to him, ‘Have I been with you so long, and yet you have not known Me, Philip? He who has seen Me has seen the Father; so how can you say, “Show us the Father?”’”

John 14:10 “Don't you believe that I am in the Father, and that the Father is in me? The words I say to you I do not speak on my own authority. Rather, it is the Father, living in me, who is doing his work.”

John 14:11 “Believe me when I say that I am in the Father and the Father is in me; or at least believe on the evidence of the works themselves.”

John 14:12 “Very truly I tell you, whoever believes in me will do the works I have been doing, and they will do even greater things than these, because I am going to the Father. And I will do whatever you ask in my name, so that the Father may be glorified [honored] in the Son.” (NIV)

John 14:16 “And I will pray the Father, and He will give you another Helper, that He may abide with you forever--”

I believe that Christ is here speaking of His future glorified self. “The last Adam was made a life giving Spirit” (1Cor. 15:45). “God has sent forth the Spirit of His Son” (Gal. 4:6).

John 14:20 “At that day you will know that I am in My Father, and you in Me, and I in you.”

John 14:21 "He who has My commandments and keeps them, it is he who loves Me. And he who loves Me will be loved by My Father, and I will love him and manifest Myself to him."

The Holy Spirit presence is the manifestation of Jesus - to us. Jesus said, "I am with you always" (Matt. 28:20). "God has sent forth the Spirit of His Son" (Gal. 4:6).

John 14:23 "Jesus answered and said to him, 'If anyone loves Me, he will keep My word; and My Father will love him, and We will come to him and make Our home with him.'"

John 14:24 "He who does not love Me, does not keep My words; and the word which you hear is not Mine but the Father's who sent Me."

John 14:28 "If you loved Me, you would rejoice because I said, 'I am going to the Father,' for My Father is greater than I."

John 14:31 "But that the world may know that I love the Father, and as the Father gave Me commandment, so I do. Arise, let us go from here."

Jesus never said, "I love the Holy Spirit". Never.

John 15:1 "I am the true vine, and My Father is the vinedresser."

John 15:4 "Abide in Me, and I in you. As the branch cannot bear fruit of itself, unless it abides in the vine, neither can you, unless you abide in Me."

"By this we know that we abide in him and he in us, because he has given us of his Spirit" (1Jo 4:13 NRS). If we abide in Christ Jesus, we also abide in the Father. We "abide in the Son and in the Father" (1Jn 2:24).

John 15:8 "By this My Father is glorified, that you bear much fruit; so you will be My disciples."

The Holy Spirit is never glorified, only God our Father and Jesus Christ His Son.

John 15:9 "As the Father loved Me, I also have loved you; abide in My love."

John 15:10 "If you keep My commandments, you will abide in My love, just as I have kept My Father's commandments and abide in His love."

John 15:15 "I have called you friends, for everything that I learned from my Father I have made known to you." (NIV)

John 15:23 "He who hates Me hates My Father also."

John 15:24 "If I had not done among them the works which no one else did, they would have no sin; but now they have seen and also [hated both Me and My Father.](#)"

Why no mention of hatred for the Holy Spirit also - if He is a third divine person?

John 15:26 "But when the Helper comes, whom [I shall send to you from the Father](#), the Spirit of truth who [or which] [proceeds from the Father](#), He will testify of Me."

The spirit from the Father would testify - give proof - of Jesus. Jesus said, "He will glorify Me". Who is Jesus referring to? Who would glorify Him - God His Father or a third divine being? In His last prayer, heard by the disciples, Jesus prayed [to His Father](#), "[glorify Your Son](#)" (John 17:1) and "[glorify Me](#)" (John 17:5).

John 16:3 "And these things they will do to you because [they have not known the Father nor Me.](#)"

John 16:5 "But now I go away to [Him who sent Me](#) . . ."

John 16:10 "[I go to My Father](#) and you see Me no more."

John 16:15 "All things that the Father has are Mine."

John 16:23 "And in that day you will ask Me nothing. Most assuredly, I say to you, whatever you [ask the Father](#) in My name [He will give you.](#)"

John 16:25-27 "[I will tell you plainly about the Father.](#) In that day you will ask in My name, and I do not say to you that I shall pray the Father for you; for [the Father Himself loves you](#), because you have loved Me, and have believed that [I came forth from God.](#)"

Note: There is no statement, "The Holy Spirit loves you."

John 16:28 "[I came forth from the Father](#) and have come into the world. Again, [I leave the world and go to the Father.](#)"

John 6:62 "What then if you should see the Son of Man [ascend where He was before?](#)"

John 17:5 "Glorify me with [the glory I had with You \[Father\] before the world was.](#)"

It is clear. The Son of God existed with His divine Father [before](#) He incarnated into human flesh (John 1:1-3).

John 18:11 “So Jesus said to Peter, ‘Put your sword into the sheath. Shall I not drink [the cup which My Father has given Me?](#)’”

John 20:17 “Jesus said to her, ‘Do not cling to Me, for I have not yet ascended to My Father; but go to My brethren and say to them, “I am ascending to [My Father and your Father](#), and to [My God and your God.](#)””

Jesus’ Father is also His God (Jn 20:17, Rom. 15:6, 2Cor. 1:3, 2Cor. 11:31, Eph. 1:3, Eph. 1:17, Col. 1:3, Heb. 1:9, 1Pet. 1:3, Rev. 1:6).

John 20:21 “So Jesus said to them again, ‘Peace to you! As [the Father has sent Me](#), I also send you.”

Question: With whom did Jesus have a relationship?

Question: Was this relationship with one divine person, or with two divine persons?

John 17:1-25

[This last prayer witnessed by His disciples, was addressed to His Father.]

v. 1 “[Father](#), the hour has come. [Glorify Your Son](#), that [Your Son](#) also may glorify You”

v. 2 “as You have given Him authority over all flesh, that He should give eternal life to as many as You have given Him.”

v.3 “And [this is eternal life, that they may know You, the only true God](#), and Jesus Christ whom You have sent.”

v.4 “[I have glorified You](#) on the earth. I have finished [the work which You have given Me to do.](#)”

v.5 “And now, [O Father](#), [glorify Me together with Yourself](#), with [the glory which I had with You before the world was.](#)”

There is no mention of glory for another divine being, no mention that another divine being assigned Christ the work He was to do or the cup He was to drink. There is no mention that another divine being gave Christ power or authority.

v.6 “[I have manifested Your name](#) to the men whom You have given Me out of the world. They were Yours, You gave them to Me, and they have kept Your word.”

v.7 “Now they have known that [all things which You have given Me are from You.](#)”

v.8 "For I have given to them the words which You have given Me; and they have received them, and have known surely that I came forth from You; and they have believed that You sent Me."

Here Jesus affirms that He "came forth from" God His Father. He was begotten from His Father, before being "sent" into the world.

v.11 "Now I am no longer in the world, but these are in the world, and I come to You. Holy Father, keep through Your name those whom You have given Me, that they may be one as We are."

Jesus never said that He was also "one with" the Holy Spirit, or "came forth from" the Holy Spirit, or that His death was "the will of" the Holy Spirit. Everything was about the Father. He came that men might "see" and "know" His Father.

v.18 "As You sent Me into the world, I also have sent them into the world."

v.21 "that they all may be one, as You, Father, are in Me, and I in You; that they also may be one in Us, that the world may believe that You sent Me."

v.22 "And the glory which You gave Me I have given them, that they may be one just as We are one"

v.23 "I in them, and You in Me; that they may be made perfect in one, and that the world may know that You have sent Me, and have loved them as You have loved Me."

v.24 "Father, I desire that they also whom You gave Me may be with Me where I am, that they may behold My glory which You have given Me; for You loved Me before the foundation of the world."

The Holy Spirit is never described as loving or loved - by anyone.

v.25 "O righteous Father! The world has not known You, but I have known You; and these have known that You sent Me."

v.26 "And I have declared to them Your name, and will declare it, that the love with which You loved Me may be in them, and I in them."

Who is "in" us? Answer: Jesus!

Acts 1:4 “And being assembled together with them, He commanded them not to depart from Jerusalem [after Pentecost], but to wait for the Promise of the Father, ‘which,’ He said, ‘you have heard from Me;”

Acts 1:7 “And He said to them, ‘It is not for you to know times or seasons which the Father has put in His own authority.”

The Spirit is never said to have any authority.

Acts 2:33 “Therefore being exalted to the right hand of God, and having received from the Father the promise of the Holy Spirit, He [Christ] poured out this which you now see and hear.”

“He will baptize you with the Holy Spirit and fire” (Matt. 3:11, Mk 1:8, Lk 3:16).

1 Peter 1:3 “Praise be to the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ! In his great mercy he has given us new birth into a living hope through the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead,” (NIV)

The Holy Spirit is never praised.

2Peter 1:17-18 “For He received from God the Father honor and glory when such a voice came to Him from the Excellent Glory: ‘This is My beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased.’ And we heard this voice which came from heaven when we were with Him on the holy mountain” (Matthew 17:5).

1 John 1:1-3 “That which was from the beginning, which we have heard, which we have seen with our eyes, which we have looked upon, and our hands have handled, concerning the Word of life - the life was manifested, and we have seen, and bear witness, and declare to you that eternal life which was with the Father and was manifested to us -- that which we have seen and heard we declare to you, that you also may have fellowship with us; and truly our fellowship is with the Father and with His Son Jesus Christ.”

Why no mention of fellowship with the Holy Spirit also - if He is a third divine person?

1 John 2:1 “My little children, these things I write to you, so that you may not sin. And if anyone sins, we have an Advocate with the Father, Jesus Christ the righteous.”

Why no Advocate with the Holy Spirit?

1 John 2:22 “Who is a liar but he who denies that Jesus is the Christ? He is antichrist who denies the Father and the Son.”

Why no denial of the Holy Spirit also, if He is a third divine person?

1 John 2:23 “No one who denies the Son has the Father; everyone who confesses the Son has the Father also” (NRS).

*Only Christians confess Jesus as the Son of God the Father.
No other faith “has the Father”.*

1 John 2:24 “Therefore let that abide in you which you heard from the beginning. If what you heard from the beginning abides in you, you also will abide in the Son and in the Father.”

Would we not also abide in the Spirit, if He is a third divine person?

1 John 4:14 “And we have seen and testify that the Father has sent the Son as Savior of the world.”

*“God so loved the world that **He** gave **His** only begotten Son” (John 3:16).*

*“yet for us **there is one God, the Father, of whom** are all things, and we for Him; **and** one Lord Jesus Christ, **through whom** are all things, and through whom we live” (1Corinthians 8:6).*

2John 1:3 “Grace, mercy and peace from God the Father, and from Jesus Christ, the Son of the Father.”

God the Father and His Son. That’s it. There is no other!

2 John 1:9 “Whoever transgresses and does not abide in the doctrine of Christ does not have God. He who abides in the doctrine of Christ has both the Father and the Son.”

Jude 1:1 “Jude, a bondservant of Jesus Christ, and brother of James, To those who are called, sanctified by God the Father, and preserved in Jesus Christ:”

Revelation 2:27 “He who overcomes . . . to him I will give power over the nations . . . as I also have received from My Father . . .”

Revelation 3:5 “He who overcomes . . . I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels.”

THE WRITINGS OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

Fourteen times, Paul sends grace and peace to the believers “from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.” Twice he writes to the Thessalonians, “the church in” God the Father and Christ the Lord. There is no greeting from the Holy Spirit, or in the name of the Holy Spirit. If Paul believed in a third divine being, he certainly neglected to mention Him.

GREETINGS AND BENEDICTIONS

Romans 1:7 “To all who are in Rome, beloved of God, called to be saints: Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.”

1 Corinthians 1:3 “Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.”

2 Corinthians 1:2 “Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.”

Galatians 1:3 “Grace to you and peace from God the Father and our Lord Jesus Christ,”

Ephesians 1:2 “Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.”

Ephesians 6:23 “Peace to the brethren, and love with faith, from God the Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.”

Philippians 1:2 “Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.”

Colossians 1:2 “To the saints and faithful brethren in Christ who are in Colosse: Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.”

1 Thessalonians 1:1 “Paul, Silvanus, and Timothy, To the church of the Thessalonians in God the Father and the Lord Jesus Christ: Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.”

2 Thessalonians 1:1 “Paul, Silvanus, and Timothy, To the church of the Thessalonians in God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ:”

2 Thessalonians 1:2 “Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.”

2 Thessalonians 2:16 “Now may our Lord Jesus Christ Himself, and our God and Father, who has loved us and given us everlasting consolation and good hope by grace,”

1 Timothy 1:2 “To Timothy, a true son in the faith: Grace, mercy, and peace from God our Father and Jesus Christ our Lord.”

2 Timothy 1:2 “To Timothy, a beloved son: Grace, mercy, and peace from God the Father and Christ Jesus our Lord.”

Titus 1:4 “To Titus, a true son in our common faith: Grace, mercy, and peace from God the Father and the Lord Jesus Christ our Savior.”

Philemon 1:3 “Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.”

OTHER REFERENCES TO GOD OUR FATHER IN THE WRITINGS OF PAUL THE APOSTLE

I should first explain what I believe concerning the Spirit. When Jesus returned to His Father in Heaven, He was glorified with the glory He had with His Father before the world was (*John 17:5*). God the Father poured His own spirit into and through His Son. In this way, the Son of God “was made a life giving spirit” (*1Cor. 15:45*). The spirit of the Father has become also the Spirit of Christ. He *is* the spirit who dwells with us and in us - just as He promised. God the Father has “sent forth the spirit of His Son, into your hearts” (*Gal. 4:6*).

Romans 6:4 “Therefore we were buried with Him through baptism into death, that just as Christ was raised from the dead by the glory of the Father, even so we also should walk in newness of life.”

Galatians 1:1 “Paul, an apostle (not from men nor through man, but through Jesus Christ and God the Father who raised Him from the dead)”

Jesus did not raise Himself from death. He was resurrected by His Father.

Romans 8:15 “For you did not receive the spirit of bondage again to fear, but you received the Spirit of adoption by whom we cry out, ‘Abba, Father.’”

Galatians 4:6 “And because you are sons, God has sent forth the Spirit of His Son into your hearts, crying out, ‘Abba, Father!’”

Romans 15:6 “that you may with one mind and one mouth [glorify the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ.](#)”

Christ’s Father is also His God (Jn 20:17, Rom. 15:6, 2Cor. 1:3, 2Cor. 11:31, Eph. 1:3, Eph. 1:17, Col. 1:3, Heb. 1:9, 1Pet. 1:3, Rev. 1:6). Long after He returned to His Father, Jesus still called Him “My God” (Rev. 3:12). There is no mention that Christ regarded a third divine being as His God.

1 Corinthians 8:6 “yet for us [there is one God, the Father](#), of whom are all things, and we for Him; [and one Lord Jesus Christ](#), through whom are all things, and through whom we live.”

God is our Father. Our Father is God. Jesus Christ is the Father’s only begotten Son.

1 Corinthians 15:24-28 “Then comes the end, when [He delivers the kingdom to God the Father](#), when He puts an end to all rule and all authority and power.” 25 For He must reign till He has put all enemies under His feet. 26 The last enemy that will be destroyed is death. 27 For ‘He has put all things under His feet.’ But when He says ‘all things are put under Him,’ it is evident that He who put all things under Him is excepted. 28 Now when all things are made subject to Him, [then the Son Himself will also be subject to Him who put all things under Him](#), that God may be all in all.”

Who put all things under the feet of Christ? Answer: God His Father.

John 3:35 “The Father loves the Son, and has given all things into His hand.”

2 Corinthians 1:3 “Blessed be [the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ](#), the Father of mercies and God of all comfort,”

2 Corinthians 11:31 “[The God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ](#), who is blessed forever, knows that I am not lying.”

Galatians 1:1 “Paul, an apostle (not from men nor through man, but through Jesus Christ [and God the Father who raised Him from the dead](#))”

Jesus did not raise Himself from death. God resurrected His Son, just as His Son will someday raise the dead - at His return. (See also Acts 3:15, Acts 13:30, Acts 17:31, Rom. 4:24, Rom. 6:4, Rom. 8:11, Rom. 10:9, Eph. 1:20, 1Thess. 1:10, 1Pet. 1:3).

Galatians 4:6 “And because you are sons, God has sent forth the Spirit of His Son into your hearts, crying out, ‘Abba, Father!’”

Ephesians 1:3 “Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has blessed us with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly places in Christ,”

Ephesians 1:17 “I keep asking that the God of our Lord Jesus Christ, the glorious Father, may give you the Spirit of wisdom and revelation, so that you may know him better.”

Ephesians 2:18 “For through Him [Christ] we both have access by one Spirit to the Father.”

Ephesians 3:14-17 “For this reason I bow my knees to the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, from whom the whole family in heaven and earth is named, that He would grant you, according to the riches of His glory, to be strengthened with might through His Spirit in the inner man, [result] that Christ may dwell in your hearts through faith;”

The Holy Spirit is “His Spirit” - “the Spirit of the Father”. The Father “has sent forth the spirit of His Son into your hearts” (Gal. 4:6). This is how “we abide in the Son and in the Father” (1John 2:24).

Ephesians 4:5-6 “one Lord, one faith, one baptism; one God and Father of all, who is above all, and through all, and in you all.”

Ephesians 5:20 “giving thanks always for all things to God the Father in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ”

The Spirit OF God is never thanked. We give thanks to God the Father FOR His Spirit.

Philippians 2:11 “and that every tongue should confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father.”

Philippians 4:20 “Now to our God and Father be glory forever and ever. Amen.”

The Spirit OF God is never glorified, never thanked, never honored. “To our God and Father be glory” (Phil. 4:20). “Glorify Your Father in Heaven” (Matt. 5:16). “With one mind and one mouth glorify the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ” (Rom 15:6).

Colossians 1:3 “We give thanks to the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, praying always for you,”

Colossians 1:12 “giving thanks to the Father who has qualified us to be partakers of the inheritance of the saints in the light.”

Colossians 1:19-20 “For it pleased the Father that in Him all the fullness should dwell, and by Him to reconcile all things to Himself, by Him, whether things on earth or things in heaven, having made peace through the blood of His cross.”

More recent translations say “God” rather than “the Father”.

Colossians 2:2 “that their hearts may be encouraged, being knit together in love, and attaining to all riches of the full assurance of understanding, to the knowledge of the mystery of God, both of the Father and of Christ,”

Some more recent translations leave out “both of the Father”.

Colossians 3:17 “And whatever you do in word or deed, do all in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks to God the Father through Him.”

Do all in the name of Jesus - giving thanks to God the Father.

1 Thessalonians 1:3 “remembering without ceasing your work of faith, labor of love, and patience of hope in our Lord Jesus Christ in the sight of our God and Father,”

1 Thessalonians 3:11 “Now may our God and Father Himself, and our Lord Jesus Christ, direct our way to you.”

1 Thessalonians 3:13 “May he strengthen your hearts so that you will be blameless and holy in the presence of our God and Father when our Lord Jesus comes with all his holy ones” (NIV).

2 Thessalonians 2:16 “May our Lord Jesus Christ himself and God our Father, who loved us and by his grace gave us eternal encouragement and good hope,” (NIV).

Hebrews 1:5 “For to which of the angels did He ever say: ‘You are My Son, Today I have begotten You’? And again: ‘I will be to Him a Father, And He shall be to Me a Son’?”

James 1:17 "[Every good gift](#) and every perfect gift is from above, and [comes down from the Father](#) of lights, with whom there is no variation or shadow of turning."

James 3:9 "Therewith [the tongue] bless we [God, even the Father](#); and therewith curse we men, which are made after the similitude of God" (KJV).

1 Peter 1:2 "elect according to [the foreknowledge of God the Father](#), in sanctification of the Spirit, for obedience and sprinkling of the blood of Jesus Christ: Grace to you and peace be multiplied."

According to Jude 1:1, we are "sanctified by God the Father and preserved in Jesus Christ", therefore "the Spirit" is the Spirit of God the Father.

1 Peter 1:3 "Blessed be [the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ](#), who according to His abundant mercy has begotten us again to a living hope through the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead,"

1 Peter 1:17 "And if you [call on the Father](#), who without partiality judges according to each one's work, conduct yourselves throughout the time of your stay here in fear;"

2 Peter 1:17 "For [He received from God the Father honor and glory](#) when such a voice came to Him from the Excellent Glory: [This is My beloved Son](#), in whom I am well pleased."

1 John 1:1 "That which [was from the beginning](#), which we have heard, which we have seen with our eyes, which we have looked upon, and [our hands have handled](#), concerning the Word of life--
2 the life was manifested, and we have seen, and bear witness, and declare to you [that eternal life which was with the Father and was manifested to us.](#)"

1 John 1:3 "that which we have seen and heard we declare to you, that you also may have fellowship with us; and [truly our fellowship is with the Father and with His Son Jesus Christ.](#)"

1 John 2:1 "My little children, these things I write to you, so that you may not sin. And if anyone sins, we have [an Advocate with the Father](#), Jesus Christ the righteous."

Why no Advocate with the Spirit? Sin is always against the Father.

1 John 2:22 "Who is a liar but he who denies that Jesus is the Christ? [He is antichrist who denies the Father and the Son.](#)"

1 John 2:23 “Whoever denies the Son does not have the Father either; he who acknowledges the Son has the Father also.”

1 John 2:24 “Therefore let that abide in you which you heard from the beginning. If what you heard from the beginning abides in you, you also will abide in the Son and in the Father.”

1 John 3:1 “Behold what manner of love the Father has bestowed on us, that we should be called children of God! Therefore the world does not know us, because it did not know Him.”

1 John 4:14 “And we have seen and testify that the Father has sent the Son as Savior of the world.”

2 John 1:3 “Grace, mercy, and peace will be with you from God the Father and from the Lord Jesus Christ, the Son of the Father, in truth and love.”

2 John 1:9 “Whoever transgresses and does not abide in the doctrine of Christ does not have God. He who abides in the doctrine of Christ has both the Father and the Son.”

Jude 1:1 “Jude, a bondservant of Jesus Christ, and brother of James, To those who are called, sanctified by God the Father, and preserved in Jesus Christ:”

It seems that Jude also, fails to give any credit to a third divine being.

Revelation 1:6 [Jesus Christ] “has made us kings and priests to His God and Father, to Him be glory and dominion forever and ever. Amen.”

All those who have part in the first resurrection will become “priests of God and of Christ” (Rev. 20:6). Here we see that they will be priests of God the Father, confirming yet again that God is “the Father”.

Revelation 2:27 “He shall rule them with a rod of iron; They shall be dashed to pieces like the potter's vessels’-- as I also have received from My Father;”

Revelation 3:5 “He who overcomes shall be clothed in white garments, and I will not blot out his name from the Book of Life; but I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels.”

Revelation 3:12 “He who overcomes, I will make him a pillar in the temple of **My God**, and he shall go out no more. And I will write on him the name of **My God** and the name of the city of **My God**, the New Jerusalem, which comes down out of heaven from **My God**. And I will write on him **My new name.**”

Christ spoke these words to John long after He returned to Heaven.

Revelation 3:21 “To him who overcomes I will grant to sit with Me on My throne, as I also overcame and sat down with My Father on His throne.”

No other divine person or being is said to rule.

CONCLUSION

Did you read straight through this compilation? What do you think?

Revelation 5:13 “Blessing and honor and glory and power Be to Him who sits on the throne, and to the Lamb, forever and ever!”

Revelation 7:10 “Salvation belongs to our God who sits on the throne, and to the Lamb!”

*We pray this study will prove a blessing.
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